



# Cross City Tunnel

## Stack Emissions Monitoring Report

### August 2020

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## Executive Summary

Data capture rates can be found in the Summary of Results table on page 5. Explanations for missing data can be found in the Data Validation table on page 6.

There are no data for VOCs from 01/08/2020 00:00 through to 10/08/2020 13:50 due to an instrument fault. There are no data for VOCs from 20/07/2020 02:10 through to 27/08/2020 11:35 due to the instrument calibration being out of tolerance.

There were no readings over the specified limits for the reporting period.

August 2020 Exceedances						
	Unit of measurement	Averaging Period	Total CO	Total NO <sub>x</sub>	Total PM <sub>10</sub>	Total VOC
<b>Concentration Limit</b>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	1 hour	109	19	1	11
<b>Number of readings over limit</b>			0	0	0	0

## Monitored Parameters

The Cross City Tunnel Stack Emissions Monitoring System has been designed to continuously monitor for the following gaseous and particulate parameters:

- CO (Carbon Monoxide)
- NO (Nitrogen Oxide)
- NO<sub>2</sub> (Nitrogen Dioxide)
- NO<sub>x</sub> (Total Oxides of Nitrogen)
- Methane
- TNMHC (Total Non-Methane Hydrocarbons)
- PM<sub>10</sub> (Particulate matter less than 10 microns in aerodynamic equivalent diameter)
- PM<sub>2.5</sub> (Particulate matter less than 2.5 microns in aerodynamic equivalent diameter)

Atmospheric parameters also monitored in the stack are:

- Temperature (°C)
- Pressure (kPa)
- Velocity (m/s)
- Relative Humidity (%)

Data are recorded to a data logger at 5 minute averaging periods, calculated from 10 second samples. All data are retrieved periodically, at least once per 24 hours, over a private 3G network, to a central WinCollect database, where data validation is performed to remove any data not deemed as valid. Data validation is performed versus the relevant standard, and/or as per the instrument manufacturers recommended guidelines.

Nightly calibrations for the gaseous analysers are performed between 1:30am and 2:05am. This data is removed from the report automatically, and is not included in the Validation Table.

Parameter	Method	Last Calibration Date	Applicable Standard	Uncertainty
NO NO <sub>2</sub> NO <sub>x</sub>	Chemiluminescence	19/08/2020	AS 3580.5.1	± 0.008 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ± 0.005 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ± 0.005 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
CO	Gas filter correlation non-dispersive infrared photometer	19/08/2020	AS 3580.7.1	± 0.029 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Methane TNMHC	Flame Ionisation Detection	27/08/2020	AS 3580.11.1	± 0.0164 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
PM <sub>10</sub>	Tapered Element Oscillating Microbalance	30/07/2020	AS3580.9/8 AS 4323.2 – 1995	± 3.6% of reading or ± 5µg/m <sup>3</sup> whichever is greater
PM <sub>2.5</sub>		30/07/2020		± 3.6% of reading or ± 5µg/m <sup>3</sup> whichever is greater
Stack Temperature	Vaisala HMP235a	12/05/2020	US EPA 454-99-005	± 0.25 °C
Stack Pressure	Pitot Tube	-		± 0.3 kPa
Relative Humidity	Vaisala HMP235a	12/05/2020		± 5%
Stack Velocity	Pitot Tube	-	ISO 10780	TBA

## Glossary

The following terms may be found throughout this report:

NO – Nitric Oxide

NO<sub>2</sub> – Nitrogen Dioxide

NO<sub>x</sub> – Total Oxides of Nitrogen

CO – Carbon Monoxide

CH<sub>4</sub> - Methane

PM<sub>10</sub> – Particulate Matter of 10 microns or less (aerodynamic equivalent diameter)

PM<sub>2.5</sub> – Particulate Matter of 2.5 microns or less (aerodynamic equivalent diameter)

MET – Methane

TNMHC – Total Non Methane Hydrocarbons

VOC – Volatile Organic Compounds

ppb – Parts Per Billion

ppm – Parts Per Million

µg/m<sup>3</sup> – micrograms per cubic meter

mg/m<sup>3</sup> – milligrams per cubic meter

m/s – meters per second

m<sup>3</sup>/s – cubic meters per second

kg/hr – kilograms per hour

g/5min – grams per 5 minutes

## Summary of results

### August 2020 Summary

#### Tonnes per month (5 minute data)

	NO	NO <sub>2</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	Met.	TNMHC
<b>Tonnes (Corrected)</b>	<b>0.501</b>	<b>0.117</b>	<b>0.884</b>	<b>3.099</b>	<b>0.027</b>	<b>0.033</b>	<b>1.068</b>	<b>0.158</b>
<b>Tonnes (Measured)</b>	<b>0.468</b>	<b>0.109</b>	<b>0.826</b>	<b>2.896</b>	<b>0.027</b>	<b>0.033</b>	<b>0.440</b>	<b>0.065</b>
Available Data Points	8344	8344	8344	8344	8789	8789	3675	3675
Total Data Points	8928	8928	8928	8928	8928	8928	8928	8928
Capture Rate (%)	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	98.4	98.4	43.6	43.6

#### Tonnes per month (1 hr data)

	NO	NO <sub>2</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	Met.	TNMHC
<b>Tonnes (Corrected)</b>	<b>0.489</b>	<b>0.115</b>	<b>0.865</b>	<b>2.429</b>	<b>0.027</b>	<b>0.033</b>	<b>1.065</b>	<b>0.154</b>
<b>Tonnes (Measured)</b>	<b>0.473</b>	<b>0.111</b>	<b>0.837</b>	<b>2.351</b>	<b>0.027</b>	<b>0.033</b>	<b>0.454</b>	<b>0.066</b>
Available Data Points	720	720	720	720	736	736	317	317
Total Data Points	744	744	744	744	744	744	744	744
Capture Rate (%)	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	98.9	98.9	42.6	42.6

#### Average hourly concentrations

	NO(mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NO <sub>2</sub> (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	NO <sub>x</sub> (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	CO(mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	PM <sub>10</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Met. (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	TNMHC (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )
<b>Minimum</b>	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.38	0.00	0.00	1.14	0.00
<b>Maximum</b>	2.02	0.34	3.41	7.61	103.07	129.80	1.96	0.59
<b>Average</b>	0.65	0.15	1.14	3.20	34.40	42.34	1.37	0.21

## Validation Table

August 2020 Data Validation					
Start Date	End Date	Affected Parameters	Reason for Change	Changed By	Date
1/08/2020 00:00	10/08/2020 13:50	CH4, NMHC	Instrument fault	TA	4/09/2020
3/08/2020 04:35	30/08/2020 10:20	All parameters	Intermittent missing data	TA	4/09/2020
6/08/2020 08:25	6/08/2020 14:20	CO, NO, NO2, NOx, CH4, NMHC, PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	TA	4/09/2020
10/08/2020 13:55	10/08/2020 16:00	CO, NO, NO2, NOx, CH4, NMHC	Maintenance	TA	4/09/2020
10/08/2020 16:05	19/08/2020 10:55	CH4	Offset applied to data; Offset A: 0.9; Offset B: 0.9;	TA	4/09/2020
12/08/2020 01:30	12/08/2020 12:25	CO, NO, NO2, NOx, CH4, NMHC	Calibration system fault	TA	4/09/2020
19/08/2020 11:00	19/08/2020 14:55	CO, NO, NO2, NOx, CH4, NMHC	Maintenance	TA	4/09/2020
19/08/2020 15:00	20/08/2020 01:25	CH4	Offset applied to data; Offset A: 0.5; Offset B: 0.5;	TA	4/09/2020
20/08/2020 02:10	27/08/2020 11:35	CH4, NMHC	Calibration out of tolerance	TA	4/09/2020
27/08/2020 11:40	27/08/2020 15:15	CO, NO, NO2, NOx, CH4, NMHC, PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	TA	4/09/2020
27/08/2020 15:20	31/08/2020 23:55	CH4	Offset applied to data; Offset A: 0.6; Offset B: 0.6;	TA	4/09/2020

This table identifies any data removed which is not automatically removed due to overnight calibration checks which are performed from 1:30 AM to 2:05 AM